Table of Contents

Preface i
Acknowledgments iii
Table of Contents v

1. Introduction and Executive Summary 1-1

2. Instrumentation 2-1
2.1. SUV-100 UV Spectroradiometer 2-1
2.1.1. Design, Specifications, and Installation of the SUV-100 2-1
2.1.2. Ancillary Sensors 2-5
2.1.3. Operation, Maintenance and Calibration of the SUV-100 2-6
2.1.4. Software for Instrument Operation and Data Reduction 2-8
2.2. Mobile Spectroradiometers 2-8

3. Network Sites 3-1
3.1. McMurdo, Antarctica 3-1
3.2. Palmer Station, Antarctica 3-7
3.3. Amundsen-Scott South Pole Station, Antarctica 3-12
3.4. Ushuaia, Argentina 3-16
3.5. San Diego, California, USA 3-21
3.6. Barrow, Alaska, USA 3-25

4. Spectral Measurements and Data Analysis 4-1
4.1. Types of Spectral Measurements 4-1
4.1.1. Data Scan 4-2
4.1.2. Response Scan 4-5
4.1.3. Internal Wavelength Scan 4-5
4.1.4. External Wavelength Scan 4-7
4.1.5. Absolute Scan 4-8
4.2. Calibration and Data Processing 4-9
4.2.1. Irradiance Calibration 4-9
4.2.2. Wavelength Calibration and Correction 4-15
4.2.3. Biological Dose-Rate Calculations 4-24
4.2.4. Calculation of Daily Doses 4-26
4.2.5 Calculation of Solar Zenith and Azimuth Angles 4-27

5. Quality Control and Calibration Standards 5-1
5.1. McMurdo Station (1/19/98 – 1/19/99) 5-12
5.1.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-12
5.1.2. Instrument Stability 5-14
5.1.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-16
5.1.4. Missing Data 5-19
5.2. Palmer Station (4/6/98 – 5/2/99) 5-20
5.2.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-20
5.2.2. Instrument Stability 5-22
5.2.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-24
5.2.4. Missing Data 5-29

5.3. Amundsen-Scott South Pole Station (1/10/98–1/11/99) 5-30
5.3.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-30
5.3.2. Instrument Stability 5-32
5.3.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-34
5.3.4. Missing Data 5-35
5.4. Ushuaia, Argentina (4/20/98– 8/24/99) 5-37
5.4.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-38
5.4.2. Instrument Stability 5-40
5.4.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-44
5.4.4. Missing Data 5-48
5.5. San Diego (10/2/98 – 9/19/99) 5-49
5.5.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-49
5.5.2. Instrument Stability 5-54
5.5.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-57
5.5.4. Missing Data 5-60
5.6. Barrow, Alaska (8/28/98 – 11/4/99) 5-61
5.6.1. Irradiance Calibration 5-61
5.6.2. Instrument Stability 5-63
5.6.3. Wavelength Calibration 5-66
5.6.4. Missing Data 5-69

6. Description of Published Data 6-1
6.1. Overview 6-1
6.2. Contents of Databases 6-2
6.2.1. Database 1: Instrument Parameters during Solar Scans 6-2
6.2.2. Database 2: Solar Spectral Irradiance at Selected Wavelengths 6-3
6.2.3. Database 3: Spectral Integrals and Dose Weightings 6-5
6.2.4. Database 4: General Interest (Short Form) 6-6
6.2.5. Database 5: Instrument Parameters during Response Scans 6-7
6.2.6 Daily Dose Database 6-8
6.2.7. Glossary of Database Notation 6-9
6.3. Format of Solar Irradiance Spectra Files 6-11
6.4. Ozone Data 6-13
6.5. Weather Data 6-14
6.6. CD-ROM Contents 6-14

7. Examples of Network Data 7-1
7.1. McMurdo Station 7-2
7.2. Palmer Station 7-6
7.3. Amundsen-Scott South Pole Station 7-10
7.4. Ushuaia, Argentina 7-14
7.5. San Diego, California 7-18
7.6. Barrow, Alaska 7-22
7.7. Differences Between Sites 7-27
7.8. Trends in UV 7-32
7.9. Factors Affecting UV Radiation 7-34
7.10. Relationship Between Total Column Ozone and UV 7-37

Appendices A-1
A.1. Errata A-3
A.2. References A-7
A.3. Code Fragments for Integrations and Dose Weightings A-17